

2nd Semester

Code No. D-12694

FACULTY OF LAW

**B.A. LL. B (5 YDC) / B.Com LL.B. (5 YDC) / BB.A. LL.B. (5 YDC) IV – Semester
Examination, November 2022**

Subject: Law

Paper: IV – Law of Contract – II

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 80

PART – A

Note: Answer any five questions

(5 x 6 = 30 Marks)

1. Rights of indemnity holder
2. Contract of bailment
3. Pledge by non-owner
4. Substituted agent
5. Coereat emptor
6. Passing of property in goods
7. Minor as partner
8. Limited Liability Partnership

PART – B

Note: Answer any two questions

(2 x 15 = 30 Marks)

9. "The liability of surety is coextensive with that of the principal debtor" Explain.
10. What is agency by ratification? What are the requisites of a valid ratification?
11. Discuss the rights of unpaid seller.
12. Explain the essential elements of a partnership.

PART – C

Note: Answer any two questions

(2 x 10 = 20 Marks)

13. 'A' stands as a surety for the good conduct of 'B' who is employed in a bank. B misappropriates some money but the bank excuses him without informing A about the misconduct of B. B again misappropriates. Is A liable to the Bank?
14. Mr. Jagan bought a second-hand car from Mr. Kumar and used it for six months. Later Jagan found that he bought a stolen car and had to return it to a true owner. Can Jagan file a case against Kumar for remedy, if so what is the appropriate relief?
15. Smt. Roja took a horse on trial for 7 days from Fast Horse Academy. The horse died after 2 days due to fault of Roja. Who has to bear the loss of horse?
16. X, Y, Z are partners in a firm. X without the consent of Y and Z transferred his interest in the firm to K. What are the rights of K against Y and Z?

Code No. D- 12470

FACULTY OF LAW
LL.B (3 YDC) / LL.B (3 YDC) (Honors) I Year II Semester Examination,
April / May 2022
Subject: Law
Paper – I : Law of Contract - II

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

PART – A

Note: Answer any five questions.

(5 x 6 = 30 Marks)

- 1 Rights of indemnity holder
- 2 Co-sureties
- 3 Pledge by non-owners
- 4 Termination of agency
- 5 Different types of goods
- 6 Right of stoppage in transit
- 7 Characteristics of partnership
- 8 Rule in Garner v. Murray

PART – B

Note: Answer any two questions.

(2 x 15 = 30 Marks)

- 9 Explain the rights and duties of bailor and bailee.
- 10 What are the various ways in which the relation of agency arises?
- 11 Discuss the implied conditions and warranties in a contract for the sale of goods.
- 12 "A partner is the agent of the firm for the purposes of the business of firm" – Examine.

PART – C

Note: Answer any two questions.

(2 x 10 = 20 Marks)

- 13 Mr. Ashok, as surety for Ms. Bhavya, makes a bond jointly with Bhavya to Mr. Kumar, to secure a loan from Kumar to Bhavya. Afterwards, Kumar obtains from Bhavya a further security for the same debt. Subsequently Kumar gives up the further security. Is Ashok discharged?
- 14 Smt. Tara placed an order with B & Co. requesting the company to send the goods by sea. B & Co. took a bill of lading in the name of Tara and sent it to the company own agent. The goods were, however destroyed in the course of the voyage. Here, who has to bear the loss?
- 15 At a sale by auction without reserve, the auctioneer is instructed not to sell for less than a certain price. The auctioneer accepts the highest bona fide bid which, however, is lower than the reserve price. Is the sale valid, if so, is the auctioneer liable to compensate the principal seller?
- 16 Alex, a publisher, agrees to publish at his own expense, a book written by Sridhar and to pay Sridhar half the net profits. Do Alex and Sridhar constitute partnership?

FACULTY OF LAW
LL.B. (3 YDC) / LL.B (3 YDC) (Honors) I Year II Semester Examination,
December 2021

Subject: Law
Paper: I Law of Contracts- II

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

PART – A

Note: Answer any four questions.

(4 x 10 = 40 Marks)

- 1 Continuing guarantee
- 2 Pledge
- 3 Particular lien
- 4 Substituted agent
- 5 Agreement to sell
- 6 Hire-purchase agreement
- 7 Nemo dat quad no habet
- 8 Dissolution of partnership firm

PART – B

Note: Answer any one question.

(1 x 20 = 20 Marks)

- 9 Define guarantee and explain the extent of liability of surety.
- 10 What is meant by agency through ratification? State the conditions that must be fulfilled before the doctrine of ratification can apply to an act of an agent.
- 11 Briefly explain the conditions and warranties implied by law in a contract for the sale of goods.
- 12 "The law of partnership is nothing but an extension of the law of principal and agent". Explain.

PART – C

Note: Answer any one question.

(1 x 20 = 20 Marks)

- 13 A, advances to B a minor Rs.5000 on the guarantee of C. ON demand for repayment, B refuses to pay on the ground of his minority can A recover the amount from C?
- 14 To try a coat that is offered for sale a customer in a store takes off her own coat and in the presence of the proprietor lays it on the counter. The coat is stolen. Is the proprietor responsible for the loss as a Bailee?
- 15 A sold 100 quintals of ground nut oil to B. Before it could be delivered to B, the Government of India required the whole quality lying with A in public interest. B wants to sue A for breach of contract. Advice B.
- 16 A contracts to sell B a piece of silk. B thinks that it is Indian silk. A knows that B thinks so, but knows that it is not Indian silk. A does not correct B's impression. B afterwards discovers that it is not Indian silk. Can he repudiate the contract?

Code No. 713/BL

FACULTY OF LAW
LL.B. (3 YDC) / LL. B (3 YDC) (Honours) I – Year II – Semester Examination,
August 2021
Subject: Law
Paper: I – Law of Contract – II

Time: 2 hours

Max. Marks: 80

PART – A

Note: Answer any four questions.

(4 x 10 = 40 Marks)

- 1 Rights of Indemnity holder
- 2 Kinds of Guarantee
- 3 Pledge
- 4 Substituted agent
- 5 Future goods
- 6 Caveat Emptor
- 7 Dormant Partner
- 8 Dissolution of Partnership

PART – B

Note: Answer any one question.

(1 x 20 = 20 Marks)

- 9 Explain the circumstances in which a surety is discharged from liability.
- 10 Discuss the different modes in which the authority of an agent may be terminated.
- 11 When is a seller deemed to be an unpaid seller of goods and what are his rights?
- 12 What is the legal position of a minor partner in a firm?

PART – C

Note: Answer any one question.

(1 x 20 = 20 Marks)

- 13 Mohan Lal delivers diamonds to Neel Kamal on sale or return basis. Neel Kamal delivers the diamonds to Om Prakash on sale or return. An unknown person takes away the diamonds from Om Prakash. Can Mohan Lal file a case against Neel Kamal for the price of the diamonds?
- 14 A agrees to indemnify 'B', a newspaper proprietor against claims arising out of the libel printed in the newspaper concerning a person of repute. Is this a valid agreement?
- 15 'G' Contracts with H to buy 50 easy chairs of a certain quality. H delivers 25 chairs of the type agreed upon and 25 chairs of some other type. Does 'G' reject the chairs?
- 16 Raju, a partner of a firm, borrows money on his own credit by giving his own promissory note for the same, but he subsequently uses the proceeds of the note in the partnership concern of his own free will without any reference to the lender to do so.
Is the firm liable for the loan?

Code No. 5111/BL

FACULTY OF LAW
L.L.B. (3 YDC) / LL.B. (3 YDC) (Honours) I-Year II-Semester Examination,
November 2020
Subject: L A W

Time : 2 Hours

Paper – I : Law of Contracts – II

Max. Marks : 80

PART – A (4x10=40 Marks)

Answer any four of the following:

- 1 Contract of Bailment
- 2 Rights of Pawnee
- 3 Modes of creation of agency
- 4 Hire Purchase Agreement
- 5 Nemo dat quad non habet
- 6 Kinds of Partners
- 7 Limited Liability Partnership
- 8 Rights of Surety against co-sureties

PART – B (1x20 = 20 Marks)

Answer any one of the following questions:

- 9 Define contract of indemnity and guarantee and also distinguish.
- 10 What are the rights and duties of an agent?
- 11 Explain the importance of express and implied conditions and warranties in a contract of sale of goods.
- 12 Discuss the different methods of dissolution of partnership firm.

PART – C (1x20 = 20 Marks)

Answer any one of the following questions:

- 13 Mr. Asok stands as a surety for the good conduct of Mr. Balu who is employed in a bank. Balu misappropriates some money but the bank excuses him without informing Asok about Balu's misconduct. Balu again misappropriates. Is Asok liable to the bank?
- 14 'A', a doctor, by the exercise of undue influence, persuades his patient 'B' to sell a valuable diamond to him at a very low price. A obtaining possession of the diamond and pledges it with C. Is this a valid pledge?
- 15 Mr. John delivery his horse to Mr. Bose on 'sale or return within a week'. The horse dies three days after it had been delivered while in the possession of Bose. Can John recover the price? If so, under what circumstances?
- 16 'P', 'Q' and 'R' are partners. R is a sleeping partner. He retires without giving a public notice. Will R liable for the subsequent debts incurred by P and Q?



Code No. 15671

FACULTY OF LAW

LL.B (3 YDC) / LLB (Hons.) (3 YDC) I Year II Semester Examination,

August / September 2019

Subject : Law

Paper - I : Law of Contract - II

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

PART – A (5 x 6 = 30 Marks)

Note: Answer any five questions from the following

1. Co-surities
2. Contract of indemnity
3. Bailment
4. Finder of goods
5. Pawnor
6. Universal Agent
7. Unpaid seller
8. Reconstitution of firm.

PART – B (2 x 15 = 30 Marks)

Note: Answer any two question from the following

9. What is the nature of a surety's authority? State his rights against the principal debtor.
10. What is contract of Agency? What are the essentials of relationship of agency?
11. Explain the Nature of a contract of sale of goods and bring out clearly the distinction between a sale and an agreement to sell.
12. "A partner is the agent of the firm for the purpose of the business of the firm". Explain.

PART – C (2 x 10 = 20 Marks)

Note: Answer any two question from the following

13. A gives silk to B" a tailor, to be stitched into a coat. B promises 'A' to deliver the coat as soon as it is made and to give 'A' three months credit for the charges. Is B entitled to retain the Coat until the charges are paid.
14. 'A enters into a contract with 'B' for buying B's cat 'as agents for 'C' without B's authority. Repudiates the contract before 'C' comes to know it 'C' subsequently ratifies the contract and gives to enforce it. Advise B.
15. A sold 100 quintals of groundnut oil to B. Before it could be delivered to 'B' the Govt. of India requisitioned the whole quantity lying with 'A' in public interest. 'B' wants to sue 'A' for breach of contract Advise B
16. 'A' of Agra ordered certain specified goods from 'B' of Bombay. 'B' sends the goods, not ordered, along with them. What should 'A' do?

Code No. 15106 / BL

FACULTY OF LAW

LL.B. (3 YDC) / LL.B (Hon.) (3 YDC) I – Year II – Semester Examination,
July / August 2019

Subject: LAW

Paper – I

Law of Contract – II

Time: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 80

PART – A (5x6 = 30 Marks)

Answer any Five of the following.

- 1 Contract of guarantee
- 2 Caveat emptor
- 3 Auction sale
- 4 Unpaid seller
- 5 Rights of pawner
- 6 Delegation of authority
- 7 Hypothecation
- 8 Rights of the surety

PART – B (2x15 = 30 Marks)

Answer any Two of the following.

- 9 Define bailment. What are the essentials of bailment.
- 10 Define contract of guarantee. What are the effects of misrepresentation and concealment on contract of guarantee?
- 11 What do you mean by pledge? Who can pledge? Discuss with latest examples.
- 12 How partnership firm are registered? What are the consequences of registration and non-registration of partnership firm?

PART – C (2x10 = 20 Marks)

Answer any Two of the following.

- 13 'A' lends a horse to 'B' for his own riding only. B allows C, a member of his family, to ride the horse. 'C' rides with care but the horse accidentally falls and is injured. Decide.
- 14 'X' holds a lease from 'Y', terminable on 3 months notice. 'Z' an unauthorized person gives a notice of termination to 'X' Can the notice be ratify by 'Y'.
- 15 'A' stands as a surety for the good conduct of 'B'. Who is employed in a Bank. 'B' misappropriates some moneys. The bank excuses him without informing 'A' of 'B' is misconduct B again misappropriates Rs.50,000/-. The bank files a suit against 'A' on the strength of guarantee. Decide giving reasons.
- 16 'P' gives authority to 'A' to sell 'P's laud to pay himself, out of the proceeds, the debt due to him from 'P'. Subsequently 'P' revokes the authority given to 'A'. Advise 'P'.

Code No. 9848 / BL

FACULTY OF LAW

LL. B (3 YDC) / LL.B. (Hons.) (3 YDC) I – Year II – Semester Examination,

August / September 2018

Subject: Law

Paper – I

Law of Contract – II

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 80

PART – A (5 x 6 = 30 Marks)

Answer any FIVE of the following

- 1 Liability of Bailor
- 2 Contract of indemnity
- 3 Indemnity
- 4 Partnership at will
- 5 Caveat emptor
- 6 Co-surety
- 7 Minor's contract
- 8 Registration of a firm

PART – B (2x15 =30 Marks)

Answer any Two of the following.

- 9 What are the implied conditions and warranties in a contract of sale?
- 10 Define contract of indemnity. In what respects Indian law differs from English law on contract of indemnity? Explain.
- 11 What is bailment? What are the essential features of bailment with suitable examples?
- 12 What is agency by ratification? Examine the condition of a valid ratification with illustrations.

PART – C (2x10 =20 Marks)

Answer any Two of the following.

- 13 X a active partner of a firm with Y and Z. X retires without giving a public notice. Whether X is liable to the creditors to a loan sanctioned after his retirement. Decide.
- 14 An unregistered partnership firm borrows Rs. 1,00,000/- from X the firm failed to repay it within time. Now that can Mr Y do to recover the amount? Advise.
- 15 A directs B his agent to buy a certain house form him. B tells A that, it can't be bought at it is already sold out, but buys the house for himself. A came to know about the travel committed by B. Can A compel B to sell the house to himself? Decide.
- 16 A entrusted some books to B for binding B promised to complete the work and return the same within ten days. B failed to return the books within the agreed time. Subsequently the books were burnt in an accidental fire. Can A recover damages for the loss from B? Decide.

LIBRARY

Code No. 9554 / BL

FACULTY OF LAW

LL.B. (Hons.) (3 YDC) / LL.B. (3 YDC) I – Year II – Semester Examination,
May / June 2018

Subject : LAW

Paper : I
Law of Contract – II

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 80

PART – A (5 x 6 = 30 Marks)

Answer any Five of the following :

- 1 Implied Warranties
- 2 Del credere agent
- 3 Implied authority of a partner
- 4 Caveat Emptor
- 5 Auction sale
- 6 Contract of indemnity
- 7 Finder of lost goods
- 8 Unpaid seller

PART – B (2 x 15 = 30 Marks)

Answer any Two of the following :

- 9 Explain different methods by which partnership can be dissolved.
- 10 Define bailment and enumerate the rights and duties of bailee.
- 11 "Section 124 and 125 of the Indian contract Act, 1872 are not exhaustive of the law of indemnity" – Discuss.
- 12 Explain the rules relating to the passing of the property in the goods under the sale of goods act.

PART – C (2 x 10 = 20 Marks)

Answer any Two of the following :

- 13 A dentist agrees to make artificial teeth for a person and fit into his mouth is it a contract of sale.
- 14 A's ornaments having been stole were recovered by the police and while in police custody, they were stolen again. Can 'A' take action against the police.
- 15 'A' and 'B' were partners under an agreement, which provided that partnership could be terminated by mutual arrangement only. Now, 'A' alone wants to terminate the partnership. Can he do so?
- 16 'A' obtains a loan from a co-operative society for which 'B' is the guarantor. The society waived repayment of loan. Explain B's liability as a surety.

Code No. 567 / BL

FACULTY OF LAW

LL.B. (3 YDC) I – Year II – Semester / LLb Honours (3 YDC) I-Year II-Semester

Examination, April / May 2017

Subject: LAW

Paper – I

Law of Contract – II

Time: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 80

PART – A (5x6 = 30 Marks)
Answer any Five of the following.

- 1 Kinds of Guarantee
- 2 Discharge of Surety
- 3 Pledge by Non-Owner
- 4 Sub-Agent
- 5 Caveat Emptor
- 6 Rights of unpaid seller
- 7 Implied warranties
- 8 Registration of Partnership Firm

PART – B (2x15 = 30 Marks)
Answer any Two of the following.

- 9 Define Bailment. Explain the essential requisites of Bailment and kinds of Bailment.
- 10 Define Sale and distinguish it from Agreement to Sell.
- 11 Explain the doctrine of 'Nemo dat quod non habet' with exceptions.
- 12 Define the contract of partnership and explain the dissolution of firm.

PART – C (2x10 = 20 Marks)
Answer any Two of the following.

- 13 A, as surety for B, makes a bond jointly with B to C, to secure a loan from C to B. Afterwards, C obtains from B a further security for the same debt. Subsequently C gives up the further security. Is A discharged?
- 14 A lends his motor car to B for a drive by him only. B allows his daughter C who is an expert car driver, to drive the car. C drives the car carefully, but its axle suddenly breaks and the car is damaged. Is B liable for the damage?
- 15 A engaged B, an auctioneer, to sell some property on the terms that he should receive his due commission of Rs. 500. B, however, received secretly Rs. 200 as commission from the purchaser. Discuss the rights of A and B.
- 16 A sells and consigns certain goods to B, and sends him the bill of lading. A being still unpaid, B becomes insolvent and while the goods are in transit, assigns the bill of lading for cash to C, who is aware of B's insolvency. Can A stop the goods in transit?



Code No. 3436

FACULTY OF LAW

LL.B. (3 YDC) & LL.B. (Honours) (3 YDC) I – Year II – Semester Examination,
August / September 2016

Subject: LAW

Paper – I

Law of Contract – II

Time: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 80

PART – A (5x6 = 30 Marks)

Note: Write short notes on any Five of the following.

- 1 Rights of indemnity holder
- 2 Essentials of guarantee
- 3 Bailment
- 4 Substituted agent
- 5 Coveat emptor
- 6 Effect of non-registration of a firm
- 7 Bailee's lien
- 8 Rights of unpaid seller

PART – B (2x15 = 30 Marks)

Answer any Two of the following.

- 9 Under what circumstances will a surety be discharged of his liability?
- 10 Define pledge. What are the respective rights and duties of pawnor and Pawnee?
- 11 Examine the rules relating to transfer of ownership in sale of goods. When does the ownership of unascertained goods pass to the buyer?
- 12 Describe the rights and obligations of a partner after dissolution of a partnership.

PART – C (2x10 = 20 Marks)

Answer any Two of the following.

- 13 An advocate gave his costly coat for dry cleaning to 'M/s Quick Washer'. The receipt given by Quick Washer contains conditions. One of the conditions is that Quick Washer will not be liable for any damage in dry cleaning. The coat is damaged in dry cleaning. Can the advocate recover damages?
- 14 'B' rents out his house to 'A' and the contract is terminable on three months' notice. 'C' without the authority of B gives notice of termination to A. B ratifies the notice and files a suit for eviction. Is B entitled to get decree?
- 15 'P' purchased a car from 'S' and used it for some time. Later P knows that the car was a stolen one and had to return to the rightful owner. P decided to file a case for the return of the price. Will 'P' succeed?
- 16 X, Y and Z are partners in a firm. 'Z' without the knowledge of X and Y obtains for his own sole benefit a lease of the flat in which partnership business is carried on. Are X and Y entitled to participate in the benefit of the lease?



Code No. 3086

FACULTY OF LAW

L.L.B. (3 YDC) I – Year II – Semester Examination, May / June 2016

Subject : LAW

Paper – I : Law of Contract - II

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 80

PART – A (5 x 6 = 30 Marks)

Write short notes on any Five of the following :

- 1 Bailment
- 2 Caveat Emptor
- 3 Sub Agent
- 4 Consequences of non registration of a firm
- 5 Termination of Agency
- 6 Pledge
- 7 Surety as a favored Debtor
- 8 Contract of Indemnity

PART – B (2 x 15 = 30 Marks)

Answer any Two of the following :

- 9 Define Partnership and distinguish it from agency.
- 10 What is meant by specific performance of a contract? Discuss the provisions relating to specific performance under the Act.
- 11 What are the essential characteristics of contract of guarantee? Distinguish between indemnity and guarantee.
- 12 Explain the rights of agent against principal.

PART – C (2 x 10 = 20 Marks)

Answer any Two of the following :

- 13 'A' and 'B' are the partners in a firm. 'A' is the managing partner who managed the firm for 3 years and misappropriated the funds. 'B' wanted to file a suit regarding settlement of accounts. Advise B.
- 14 A sells to B a horse and agrees to deliver it the coming week. B agreed to pay the price on delivery. But the horse died before it is delivered. Who has to suffer the loss?
- 15 'A' lends a book to 'B' and 'B' promises to return it one week before examinations. B did not return it in spite of 'A's' repeated demands. A sues B for breach of contract and claims damages. B pleads absence of consideration and therefore not a contract. Decide.
- 16 A advances to B a minor, Rs.50,000 on the guarantee of C. On demand for repayment, B refuses to pay on the ground of minority. Can A recover the amount from C.

Code No. 6176

FACULTY OF LAW

LL.B. (3 YDC) I -Year II-Semester Examination, August / September 2015

Subject: L A W

Paper - I
Law of Contract - II

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

PART - A (5x6=30 Marks)

Answer any FIVE of the following:

- 1 Indemnity contract
- 2 Contract of Guarantee
- 3 Gratuitous bailment
- 4 General lien
- 5 Agency by ratification
- 6 Unascertained goods
- 7 "Nemo dat quod non-habet"
- 8 Unpaid seller

PART - B (2x15 = 30 Marks)

Answer any TWO of the following questions

- 9 What is a "continuing guarantee"? How is it revoked and with what consequences?
- 10 Define a "contract of sale" and "Agreement to sell" and distinguish between them.
- 11 Explain the doctrine of "Caveat Emptor" and state the exception to it.
- 12 Who is "unpaid seller"? What are his rights according to the sale of goods Act.

PART - C (2x10 = 20 Marks)

Answer any TWO of the following questions

- 13 'A' advances Rs. 500/- to a minor 'B' on the guarantee of 'X' on demand for payment. The borrower pleads minority. Can 'A' recover the amount from 'X'.
- 14 'A' hires a carriage of 'B'. The carriage is un-safe although 'B' is not aware of it and 'A' is injured. Is B responsible to 'A' for the injury.
- 15 'A' agrees to sell B, 50 bales of cotton out of 300 bales in his own godown. The godown at the time of contract has been destroyed by fire unknown to A. What are the remedies of 'B' against 'A'.
- 16 'X' was given power of attorney by Y to manage his business 'X' had to leave the place and he authorized his son 'Z' to look after the business 'Z' had a power from his father. He entered into a contract in the name of 'Y' and signed the same. Discuss the rights and liabilities.

Code No. 4507

FACULTY OF LAW

LL.B. (3 YDC) I-Year II-Semester Examination, August / September 2013

Subject : **L A W**

Paper – I (Law of Contract – II)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

PART – A (5x6=30 Marks)

Write short notes on any FIVE of the following:

1. Contract of Indemnity
2. Bailment
3. Pawnor
4. Caveat emptor
5. Surety
6. Contract of partnership
7. Company as a partner
8. Reconstitution of firm

PART – B (2x15=30 Marks)

Answer any TWO of the following:

9. What is a contract of guarantee ? What are its characteristics? Distinguish between a contract of guarantee and a contract of indemnity.
10. What are the rights of a bailor against a bailee when the later mixes his own goods with those of the former?
11. Define Agency. Explain the law relating to termination of Agency.
12. Explain the Definition and nature of partnership and discuss the rights and duties of partners.

PART – C (2x10=20 Marks)

Answer any TWO of the following:

13. 'X' agrees to buy from 'y' a cow. It turns out that the cow was dead at the time of the bargain though neither party was aware of the fact. Is the contract valid.
14. 'A' delivers to 'B' a gas matter on 1-3-2011 on sale or return basis. B returns it on October 2011, but 'A' refuses to take it back and sues B for price. Will he succeed? Give the reasons.
15. 'A' directs his solicitor to sell his estate by auction. The solicitor employs an auctioneer for the purpose. Is the auctioneer the sub-agent of 'A'.
16. 'B' borrowed from A Rs.50,000/- C.D. and E were co-sureties who have put themselves in the sums of Rs.10,000/- Rs. 15,000/- and Rs.25,000/- respectively. Examine the right to contribution as between the sureties.
