

FACULTY OF LAW

LL.B. (3-YDC) I Year I Semester Examination, February / March 2013

Subject: LAW

Paper – V

Environmental Law

Time: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 80

PART – A (5x6 = 30 Marks)
Answer any five of the following.

1. Noise pollution *X*
2. Biosphere
3. Eco-system *X*
4. Bio-system
5. Sustainable development *X*
6. Coastal zone regulation *X*
7. Marine pollution
8. Ozone depletions *X*

PART – B (2x15 = 30 Marks)
Answer any two of the following.

9. *✓* Discuss the causes and effects of climatic changes.
10. What are the common law remedies available against pollution?
11. *✓* Discuss the role of judiciary in protection of environment.
12. Explain the evolution of International Environmental Region.

PART – C (2x10 = 20 Marks)
Answer any two of the following.

13. *✓* The State Govt wants to construct the large irrigation dam without any environmental clearance where large number of livelihood of people were affected. The people of that area wants to initiate legal action – Advice.
14. Z company fails to comply with the water (prevention and control of pollution) Act of 1974. What action can be initiated against the company?
15. The Ministry of Environment and Forests has leased for mining the Tiger Reserve area by demolishing the protected lion areas. The local people wants to initiate legal action. Advice.
16. *✓* A multispeciality hospital dumps bio-medical ^{waste} wash which is generated during the diagnosis, treatment or immunization of human hairs in an open space adjoin the hospital. What legal action can be initiated against the hospital?

Code No. 605

FACULTY OF LAW

LL.B. (3 YDC) I – Year I – Semester Examination, March / April 2014

Subject : LAW

Paper – V: Environmental Law

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 80

PART – A (5 x 6 = 30 Marks)

Answer any Five of the following.

- 1 Global Warming
- 2 Ecology
- 3 Negligence
- 4 Biodiversity
- 5 Pollution Control Boards
- 6 Forest Conservation
- 7 Polluter pays principle
- 8 UNEP

PART – B (2 x 15 = 30 Marks)

Answer any Two of the following.

- 9 Write an essay on the salient features of the Environmental Protection Act 1986.
- 10 Write a note on the role of judiciary in protecting the environment.
- 11 Discuss the importance of Earth Summit 1992.
- 12 Write a note on legal control of noise pollution.

PART – C (2 x 10 = 20 Marks)

Answer any Two of the following.

- 13 GTH company had obtained a mining license from the State Government in 1976 for a period of 30 years. In 2006 they got the license renewed by the State Government. However, in 2007, David, an advocate filed a petition in the High Court for cancellation of the license as the approval of the Central Government was not obtained in 2006. The case is still pending. Advise GTH company.
- 14 State Government issued a notification prohibiting all students from using private transport for going to and from their educational institution. They are required to only use public transport as that would reduce pollution. Students and parents allege that this notification violates their personal liberty. Discuss.
- 15 Government intends to construct a nuclear power plant nearer to the sea coast. There is lot of opposition from the local people to the nuclear power plant. They argue that the nuclear power plant poses a threat to the forests and migratory birds in the locality. Argue.
- 16 A Municipal Corporation has initially earmarked a land for public park in its master plan. Later, the municipal corporation proposed to transfer the same land for the construction of a private nursing home. Discuss the legality of the decision.

FACULTY OF LAW

L.L.B. (3 YDC) I – Year I – Semester Examination, February / March 2015

Subject : LAW

Paper - V : Environmental Law

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 80

PART – A (5 x 6 = 30 Marks)**Answer any Five of the following**

- 1 Biosphere
- 2 Ozone Depletion
- 3 Acid rains
- 4 Sustainable Development
- 5 Absolute Liability
- 6 Polluter pays principle
- 7 Public Trust doctrine
- 8 Bonn convention

PART – B (2 x 15 = 30 Marks)**Answer any Two of the following**

- 9 How PIL/SAL is an instrument of environment protection?
- 10 Examine the salient features of the National Environment Tribunal Act, 1995.
- 11 Explain the scheme of the Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991.
- 12 Explain the administrative efforts to combat the Hazards of pollution.

PART – C (2 x 10 = 20 Marks)**Answer any Two of the following**

- 13 There was a massive escape of the lethal MIC gas from the Bhopal plant into the atmosphere, resulting in death and injury to innocent and helpless persons living in the city of Bhopal. Advise Bhopal plant.
- 14 A religious procession was carried out by using loud speakers in residential locality which caused inconvenience to new infants, patients and aged persons. Advise the residents.
- 15 State Government grants permission to construct residential apartments at sea coastline in violation of coastal zone regulation. An NGO wants to initiate action. Advise.
- 16 A part of the land of the geological garden, Calcutta was allotted by the Government of West Bengal to the Taj group of hotels for construction of a Five Star Hotel. Advise.

FACULTY OF LAW

LL.B. (Hons.) (3 YDC) / LL.B. (3 YDC) I – Year I – Semester Examination,
February / March 2016

Subject: LAW

Paper – V : Environmental Law

Time: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 80

PART – A (5x6 = 30 Marks)
Answer any Five of the following.

- 1 Global warming
- 2 Climate change
- 3 Right to development
- 4 Transactional pollution
- 5 Endangered species
- 6 Noise pollution
- 7 National Environmental Tribunal
- 8 Coastal ecosystems

PART – B (4x15 = 30 Marks)
Answer any two of the following.

- 9 Examine the judicial activism towards protection of environment.
- 10 Elucidate the salient features of the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986.
- 11 Explain corporate environmental liability with special reference to Bhopal Gas tragedy.
- 12 Examine the legal control of hazardous substance and processes.

PART – C (2x10 = 20 Marks)
Answer any Two of the following.

- 13 Fumes discharged from the smelter of mining company at trail (British Columbia) had polluted the air on the American side of the border. US complained this as a result of an agreement between the US and Canada for the settlement of the dispute. Advise U.S.
- 14 X, a company incorporated seeks permission from the Central Govt for constructing beach resorts and hotels by it in ecologically sensitive areas such as marine parks and wildlife habitats. Can it be permitted?
- 15 In Ratlam Municipal area, there was full garbage and public excretion etc. A PIL was filed for the abatement of nuisance. Advise.
- 16 Y Company fails to comply with the rules of Water Prevention and Pollution Act, 1974. What action can be taken against the company?

Code No. 565

FACULTY OF LAW
LL.B. (3 YDC) & LL.B. 3 YDC (Honours) I -Year I-Semester Examination,
March/April 2017

Subject: L A W

Paper – V : Environmental Law

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

PART – A (5x6=30 Marks)

Answer any FIVE of the following:

- 1 Ecology
- 2 Bio-diversity
- 3 Meaning of Environment
- 4 Global warming
- 5 Biosphere
- 6 Ozone Depletion
- 7 Noise pollution
- 8 Article 21 of the constitution

PART – B (2x15 = 30 Marks)

Answer any TWO of the following questions:

- 9 Explain the meaning of Environmental pollution and discuss causes, effects and factors leading to it.
- 10 What are the common law remedies against public nuisance?
- 11 Discuss the various constitutional remedies available for the protection of environment.
- 12 Discuss the International legal regime for the protection of environment.

PART – C (2x10 = 20 Marks)

Answer any TWO of the following questions:

- 13 Municipal corporation of Hyderabad has earmarked a certain plot of land measuring 20 acres for a public park and the same is also entered in the master plan of the city. After ten years due to Financial crunch, the corporation has decided to sell 15 acres of the earmarked land to a business house centre for construction of a shopping complex and the public park could be established in the remaining 5 acres. Mr. 'X' wants to challenge this decision. Advise him.
- 14 A PIL was filed by an NGO in the High court highlighting the mining activities which have reduced the Mussorie hills of trees and forest cover and accelerated soil erosion resulting in landslides and blockage of underground water. The court ordered for the closure of polluting quarries. Discuss.
- 15 Devotional music is played using loud speakers every day from 4 am to 11 pm in a Temple. People living in the neighbored complained of Noise pollution. The temple management argues that playing devotional music is a part of the freedom of religion and hence cannot be curtailed. Discuss.
- 16 'Z' company fails to comply with the rules of Air (Prevention and control of pollution) Act, 1981. What action can be taken against the company?

FACULTY OF LAW

LL.B. (3 YDC) / LL.B. (3 YDC) (Hons.) I – Year I – Semester Examination,

August / September 2018

Subject : LAW

Paper : V

Environmental Law

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 80

PART – A (5 x 6 = 30 Marks)

Answer any Five of the following :

- 1 Definition of Environment
- 2 Ecology
- 3 Eco-system
- 4 Biomes
- 5 PJI
- 6 Absolute Liability
- 7 Sustainable Development
- 8 Ozone Depletion

PART – B (2 x 15 = 30 Marks)

Answer any Two of the following :

- 9 Discuss the need for the preservation, conservation and protection of Environment.
- 10 Elucidate the functions of the central board under the Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981.
- 11 Discuss the role of Indian judiciary in protection of Environment.
- 12 What are the various types of transboundary pollution hazards? What are the provisions under International Environment how to control such pollution?

PART – C (2 x 10 = 20 Marks)

Answer any Two of the following :

- 13 A Municipal corporation issued a licence for construction of buildings on some municipal cities. A petitioner suspecting irregularity in issuance of licence, applied for the copy of building plan and proceeding to grant licence, under the constitutional provisions, Advise.
- 14 Bangalore Municipal Corporation failed to provide effective drainage system in some areas of its jurisdiction, as result of which waste water accumulated on the streets and provide place for Mosquito breeding suggest approximate constitutional remedy to solve this problem.
- 15 A State Government after longtime of declaration of a sanctuary, reduced the area from 765 sq.km to 442 sq.km on the ground of economic development of the state. Advise.
- 16 A multinational corporation set up a pesticide plant in a urban area. It stored huge volume of poisonous gases required for pesticide production. But one fine day a terrorist planted a bomb in the factory exploded releasing the gases killing thousand and injuris many more. Is company is liable for composition.

FACULTY OF LAW**B.A. LL.B. (5 YDC) III – Year V – Semester Examination, January 2020****Subject: LAW****Paper – IV
Environmental Law****Time: 3 Hours****Max.Marks: 80****PART – A (5x6 = 30 Marks)
Answer any Five of the following.**

- 1 Meaning of Environment.
- 2 Ecology
- 3 Absolute Liability.
- 4 Noise Pollution.
- 5 Article 21 of the Constitution.
- 6 Transnational Pollution
- 7 Public Trust Doctrine
- 8 CRZ

**PART – B (2x15 = 30 Marks)
Answer any Two of the following.**

- 9 Discuss the traditional and modern approach to environment.
- 10 Explain the principle of absolute liability as propounded by Indian judiciary.
- 11 What is water pollution? And what are the functions of Control Board under Water Act 1974?
- 12 Explain the salient features of Stockholm Declaration, 1970.

**PART – C (2x10 = 20 Marks)
Answer any Two of the following.**

- 13 In a residential locality "X" is involved in a business of loading, unloading and stocking of fodder. It has become health hazard to the residents of the locality, as the whole atmosphere was polluted due to dust particles of the fodder. "Y" a resident of the locality approaches you. Advise him.
- 14 The Govt. of Maharashtra by launching a scheme propose to deport the pavement and slum dwellers from all major cities in the state with the idea to improve urban environment. Advise the slum dwellers as to availability of constitutional remedy.
- 15 A Multinational Company setup a pesticide manufacturing unit in a semi-urban area. It stored huge volume of poisonous gases required for pesticide production. But one fine day a terrorist planted a bomb in the factory, the bomb exploded releasing the gases killing thousands and injury many more. Is company liable for compensation?
- 16 Tannery and other industries were setup in the state of A.P. These industries destroyed on enormous untreated effluents into the river. As a result of this, water of river polluted and agricultural land became totally unfit for cultivation. What kind of remedy would you suggest under criminal law?

FACULTY OF LAW

LLB (3 YDC) | Year I Semester / BBA LL. B (5 YDC) / B.Com LLB (5 YDC)

III – Year VI – Semester Examination, October 2020

Subject: Law

Paper : Environmental Law

Time: 2 hours

Max. Marks: 80

PART – A (4 x 10= 40 Marks)

Answer any four of the following

1. Meaning of Environment
2. Automobile Pollution
3. Prohibition of Smoking
4. Relocation of polluting industries
5. Protection of wild life
6. Impact of Aquaculture
7. Mining in forest
8. Stockholm Declaration

PART – B (1 x 20 = 20 Marks)

Answer any one of the following

9. Discuss the 'right to wholesome environment' as a fundamental right under the Indian Constitution.
10. Evaluate the judicial contribution for growth of environmental law in India.
11. Write the salient features of the Environment Protection Act, 1986.
12. Discuss the powers and functions of Pollution Control Boards.

PART – C (1 x 20 = 20 Marks)

Answer any one of the following

13. The State Government granted permission for the construction of a five star hotel near by a zoo. It was challenged on the ground that such a construction would affect the movement of migrating birds. Decide with the help of decided case.
14. In the city Development Plan, some land was identified for the development of recreational zone. Instead of implementing the plan, the State Government allotted that land for the construction of a private corporate hospital. It was questioned in the High Court. Decide in the right of decisional law.

15. Mining lease has been granted to a private contractor for mining in the forest area. The mining operations in turn affected the rights of tribals including their livelihood, A petition is filed before the High Court for cancellation of the mining license. Decide with reasons.
16. There was a leakage of large quantity of poisonous gas from a pesticide factory which affected the life and health of the people living in that locality. On behalf of all the victims of gas leakage, the State Government filed a petition against the factory management claiming compensation. Is it permissible? Discuss in the light of earlier precedents.

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